# NATIVE PLANT ALTERNATIVES TO ENGLISH WY

English Ivy is a non-native, invasive plant that is severely damaging our urban forests and has been added to the WA State Noxious Weed List. It is often used as an ornamental climber or as a groundcover. Below is a list of native plants that can be used in its place.



### **CLIMBERS**

Western trumpet honeysuckle (Lonicera ciliosa)

#### GROUNDCOVER beach strawberry

(Fragaria chiloensis)

bunchberry, Canadian dogwood (Cornus canadensis)

coltsfoot (Petasites palmatus)

false lily-of-the-valley (Maianthemum dilatatum)

fringe cup (Tellima grandiflora)

inside-out flower (Vancouveria hexandra)

kinnikinnick (Arctostaphylos uva-ursi)

low Oregon grape (Mahonia nervosa)

Lyngby's sedge (Carex lyngbyei)

oak fern (*Gymnocarpium dryopteris*)

partridgefoot (Luetkea pectinata)

slough sedge (Carex obnupta)

sword fern (Polystichum munitum)

twinflower (Linnaea borealis)

vanilla leaf (Achlys triphylla)

wood sorrel (Oxalis oregana) **GROWING CONDITIONS** 

partial to full shade

#### **GROWING CONDITIONS** sun, part shade;

dry to moderate moisture partial to full shade; humus-rich soil moist shade full to partial shade; moist soil partial shade; moist soil sun to shade sun, some shade; well drained soil prefers shade; can tolerate sun moist shade dry to moist shade or

partial shade

sun; moist acid soil

moist shade

dry to moist shade; moist sun

partial to full shade

partial sun; dry to moist soil

wet or dry shade

## SOME BENEFITS OF NATIVE PLANTS

- ✤ Native plants are drought tolerant and do not require extra water once they are established.
- **\*** Native plants provide food and nesting sites for native wildlife
- ✤ Native plants do not require fertilizers or pesticides, which helps to preserve water quality.

**\*** Roots of native plants reach varying depths in the soil which helps to distribute water through the soil and hold the soil in place.

For more info on English ivy and other Noxious Weeds contact :

**King County Noxious Weed Control Program** 201 S Jackson St., Suite 600 Seattle, WA 98104 206-296-0290 e-mail: noxious.weeds@metrokc.gov

For info on native plants and Ivy O.U.T. Seattle, call 206-527-3210 e-mail: ivyout@wnps.org website: www.ivyout.org

This flyer is an adaptation of a document created by Deepa Ghosh for the Washington Native Plant Society's Ivy O.U.T. Seattle.

**King County** 

Department of Natural Resources and Parks Water and Land Resources Division **Noxious Weed Control Program**